**The Civil War**

**Mr. East**

**Multiple Choice (2pts each)**

**Circle the letter of the best answer for each question.**

1. Early in his presidency, Abraham Lincoln declared that his primary goal as President was to

**A.** Enforce the Emancipation Proclamation **B.** Preserve the Union

**C.** End countrywide slavery **D.** Encourage Sectionalism

2. What political party was born in Ripon, Wisconsin, about 1850?

**A.** Constitutionalists. **B.** Democrats.

**C.** Northern Democrats. **D.** Republicans.

3. The North’s rapid economic growth during the Civil War was stimulated by

**A.** The elimination of taxes on defense industries.

**B.** A reduction in the number of immigrants.

**C.** Increased government demand on many products.

**D.** Enslaved persons filling industrial jobs. 3826 montreal street

4. What controversial man was a hero in the North but a villain in the South in 1858?

**A.** John Brown **B.** Stephen Douglas

**C.** Frederick Douglas **D.** Abraham Lincoln

5. What raid from the above man (#16) led to the death of white slave owners?

**A.** Bosporous Springs **B.** Harpers Ferry

**C.** Virginia Falls **D.** Turners Falls

6. Before the Civil War, slavery expanded to the South rather than the North because

**A.** the Constitution contained a clause that outlawed the importation of slaves into the Northern states.

**B.** Congress passed a low forbidding slavery in the North.

**C.** Northern states passed affirmative action legislation.

**D.** Geographic conditions in the South encouraged the development of large plantations.

7. Who won the election of 1860?

**A.** Bell. **B.** Breckinridge.

**C.** Douglas. **D.** Lincoln.

8. What did southern states threaten if Abraham Lincoln was elected?

**A.** Impeach him **B.** Revolt

**C.** Secede **D.** Do nothing

9. What state was the first to secede the Union?

**A.** Alabama **B.** South Carolina

**C.** Virginia **D.** Texas

10. Which statement best explains President Abraham Lincoln’s justification for the Civil War?

**A.** As an abolitionist, Lincoln wanted to end slavery in the United States.

**B.** Lincoln wanted to keep the South economically dependent on the North.

**C.** President Lincoln’s oath of office required him to defend and preserve the Union.

**D.** To keep the support of Great Britain and France, President had to try to end slavery.

**True and False (3pts each)**

**In the blank provided, label an answer T for True or F for False.**

\_\_\_\_\_ 11. Fort Saratoga was the first battle of the war.

\_\_\_\_\_ 12. Soldiers of the Confederacy were called Rebels.

\_\_\_\_\_ 13. Abraham Lincoln beat Stephen Douglas to become President.

\_\_\_\_\_ 14. Abraham Lincoln made the famous speech “the Antetiam Address”.

\_\_\_\_\_ 15. California seceded to join the Confederate States.

\_\_\_\_\_ 16. North Dakota was still a territory during the Civil War.

**Indicate whether the statement listed below is true or false. If it is false, rewrite the statement to make it true in the lines provided. (4pts each)**

\_\_\_\_\_ 17. The Missouri compromise stated that Maine would become a slave state and Missouri would become a free state.

Rewrite:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_ 18. General William Tecumseh Sherman led the famous “March To The Sea”.

Rewrite: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**Matching (1pt each)**

**Write the word or words that best complete each sentence in the spaces below. Words may be used only once.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Habeas Corpus | Border States | Blockade Runners | Conscription | Total War |
| Robert Anderson | Gettysburg Address | Clara Barton | Emancipation Proclamation | George McClellan |

19. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the right to appear in a court of law if arrested.

20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a ship that slipped through the Union blockade.

21. The founder of the American Red Cross was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the Union commander of Fort Sumter.

23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lay directly near dividing line between the North and the South.

24. To draft men into military service, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was used.

25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the term used for destroying armies and their resources.

26. A famous Lincoln speech was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

27. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was Abraham Lincoln's official announcement on slavery.

28. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the presidential nominee of antiwar Democrats in 1864.

**Short Answer (5pts each)**

**Answer the following questions in complete sentence(s) in the lines provided.**

29. What was one of the main reasons why the Union was able to defeat the Confederates?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

30. Explain what the Emancipation Proclamation did?

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**Essay (40pts)**

**What were three reasons why the Civil War was fought? Why did it start?**

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